

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

Dimethyl 7-methoxytetracyclo-[6.4.0.0^{2,4}.0^{3,7}]dodeca-1(12),5,8,10-tetraene-3,4-dicarboxylate

Amin Moazeni, Christopher O. Bender and René T. Boéré*

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, AB, Canada T1K 3M4

Correspondence e-mail: boere@uleth.ca

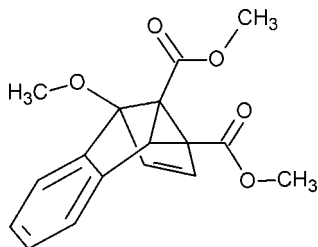
Received 27 August 2012; accepted 29 August 2012

 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.034; wR factor = 0.094; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.9.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_5$, is a previously unreported substituted semibulvalene cage compound (that is, a tricyclic hydrocarbon formed from one cyclopropane and two cyclopentene rings which also has one double bond fused to a benzene ring). It has one methoxy substituent attached to the bridgehead C atom that links only the two cyclopentene rings and two methyl carboxylate groups located on the C atom shared by all three non-benzene rings and that shared only between the cyclopropane and the cyclopentene rings. The stereochemistry of the two enantiomers (racemate) that assemble in each unit cell is *RRRS* and *SSSR*. In the crystal, molecules are linked *via* $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions, forming double-layered sheets lying perpendicular to the a axis.

Related literature

For general background, see: Bender & Brooks (1975). For related structures, see: Muneer *et al.* (1997); Pokkuluri, Scheffer & Trotter (1994); Pokkuluri, Scheffer, Trotter & Yap (1994). For a description of the Cambridge Structural Database, see: Allen (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_5$ | $V = 2946.9$ (5) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 300.30$ | $Z = 8$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 23.892$ (2) Å | $\mu = 0.10$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 7.9999$ (8) Å | $T = 173$ K |
| $c = 15.4182$ (15) Å | $0.37 \times 0.33 \times 0.28$ mm |
| $\beta = 90.028$ (1)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 19005 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) | 3005 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.672$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$ | 2607 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ | 202 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.094$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.07$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 3005 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.21$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C6}-\text{H6}\cdots\text{O2}^i$ | 0.95 | 2.53 | 3.3895 (16) | 151 |
| $\text{C10}-\text{H10}\cdots\text{O5}^{ii}$ | 0.95 | 2.54 | 3.2425 (15) | 131 |
| $\text{C7}-\text{H7}\cdots\text{C9}^{iii}$ | 0.95 | 2.86 | 3.773 (2) | 162 |

 Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $x, -y, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x+1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

Shaun Boyle is thanked for the sample preparation and both COB and RTB gratefully acknowledge financial support from the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada. The diffractometer at the University of Lethbridge X-ray Diffraction Facility was purchased with the help of NSERC and the University of Lethbridge.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5246).

References

- Allen, F. H. (2002). *Acta Cryst.* **B58**, 380–388.
 Bender, C. O. & Brooks, D. W. (1975). *Can. J. Chem.* **53**, 1684–1689.
 Bruker (2008). *APEX2*, *SAINT-Plus* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison Wisconsin, USA.
 Macrae, C. F., Bruno, I. J., Chisholm, J. A., Edgington, P. R., McCabe, P., Pidcock, E., Rodriguez-Monge, L., Taylor, R., van de Streek, J. & Wood, P. A. (2008). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **41**, 466–470.
 Muneer, M., Rath, N. P. & George, M. V. (1997). *Acta Cryst.* **C53**, 1475–1478.
 Pokkuluri, P. R., Scheffer, J. R. & Trotter, J. (1994). *Acta Cryst.* **C50**, 581–583.
 Pokkuluri, P. R., Scheffer, J. R., Trotter, J. & Yap, M. (1994). *Acta Cryst.* **C50**, 578–581.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
 Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2837 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812037233]

Dimethyl 7-methoxytetracyclo[6.4.0.0^{2,4}.0^{3,7}]dodeca-1(12),5,8,10-tetraene-3,4-dicarboxylate

Amin Moazeni, Christopher O. Bender and René T. Boéré

S1. Comment

The structure of the title compound (I) is shown in Fig. 1. Although a number of bulvalene (two fused benzene rings) and semibulvalene (one fused benzene) structures have previously been reported, three have features that make comparison to (I) particularly meaningful. The bulvalene 8*c*,8*d*-dibenzoyl-4*b*-methoxy-4*b*,8*b*,8*c*,8*d*-tetrahydrodibenzo(*a,f*)cyclopropa(*cd*)pentalene, CSD (Allen, 2002) refcode: ROHFAV, has a methoxy group in the same bridgehead location as in the title compound (Muneer *et al.*, 1997). Furthermore, the two sites on the cyclopropane ring are also substituted, albeit with phenyl ketone groups in place of the esters. The semibulvalene methyl 6*c*-benzoyl-2*a*,2*b*,6*b*,6*c*-tetrahydrobenzo(*a*)cyclopropa(*cd*)pentalene-6*b*-carboxylate has a methyl ester functional group in place of the methoxy at the bridgehead C in (I) and has one phenyl ketone group attached at the cyclopropane ring (CSD refcode: LEKLES; Pokkuluri, Scheffer, Trotter & Yap, 1994). The semibulvalene dimethyl 3,8-diphenyl-2*a*,2*b*,8*b*,8*c*-tetrahydrocyclopropa(1',2',3':3,3*a*,4) pentaleno(1,2-*b*)naphthalene-2*a*,8*c*-dicarboxylate shares with (I) the substitution of two methyl ester groups in the same locations (CSD refcode: LEKLIW; Pokkuluri, Scheffer, & Trotter, 1994). This structure differs by not having a bridgehead methoxy group and that the fused aromatic ring is a diphenyl-substituted naphthalene ring in place of the unsubstituted benzene ring in (I). A comparison of the metric parameters common to these four structures shows great similarity with only a few values deviating by more than 1%.

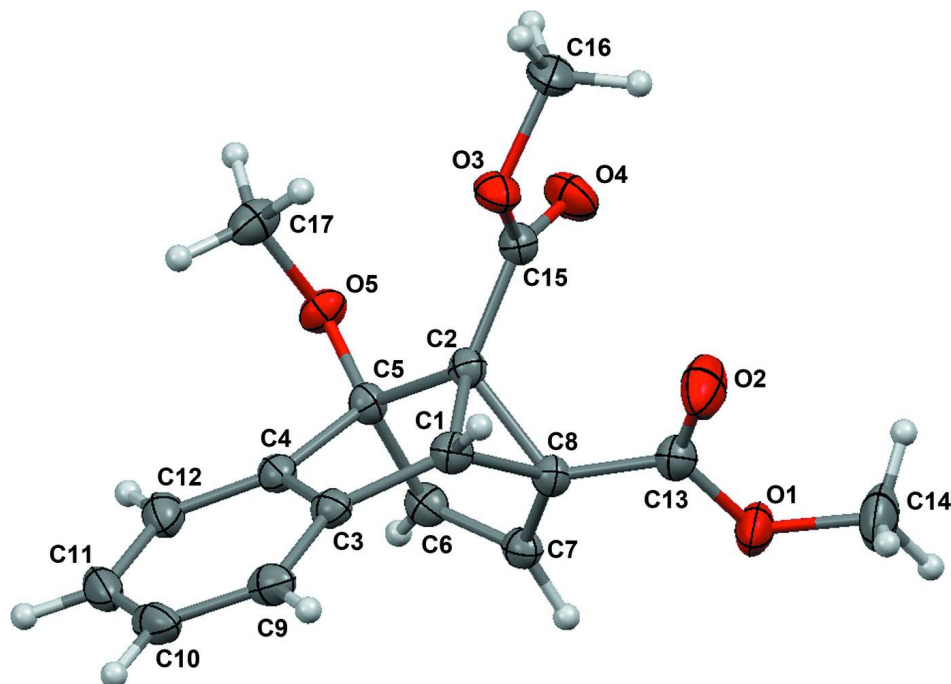
The five short intermolecular contacts in the crystal lattice of (I) are displayed in Fig. 2 looking down the *b* axis with *c* horizontal. The contacts extend in such a way as to develop a "double layer" parallel to the *bc* planes. The contact distances are O2...H6', 2.530 (1); O5...H10' 2.5353 (8); C6...H10', 2.810 (1); H6...H10', 2.3578 (2) and H7...C9', 2.9307 (2) Å. The interactions involving O2 and O5 are sufficient to develop the sheet structure; the doubling of the sheets exclusively involves "T-shaped" interactions between H7 and C9.

S2. Experimental

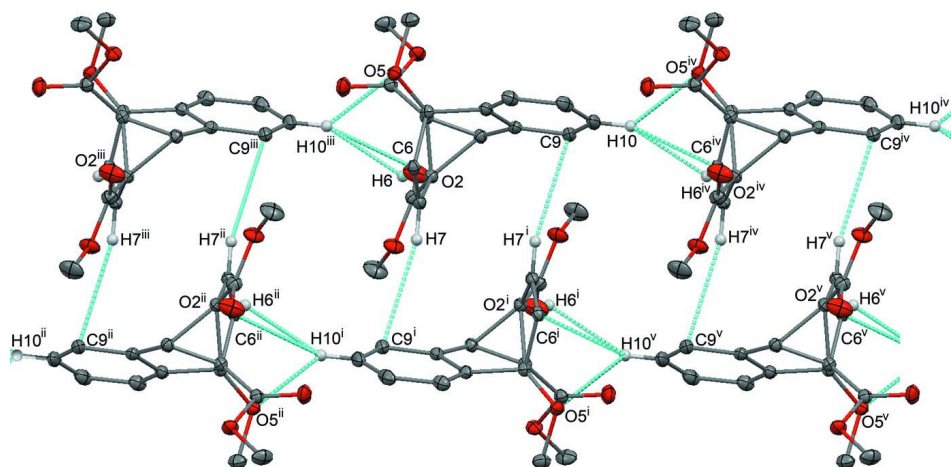
The title compound (I) is the major product from the acetone sensitized irradiation of dimethyl 1-methoxy-4-hydro-1,4-ethenonaphthalene-2,3-dicarboxylate (II). The melting range of (I) is 382–384 K. The barrelene (II) was of interest in connection with a study of polar substituents in pericyclic reactions (Bender *et al.*, 1975) and was synthesized from the Diels-Alder reaction between 1-methoxynaphthalene and dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate, as outlined in Figure 3.

S3. Refinement

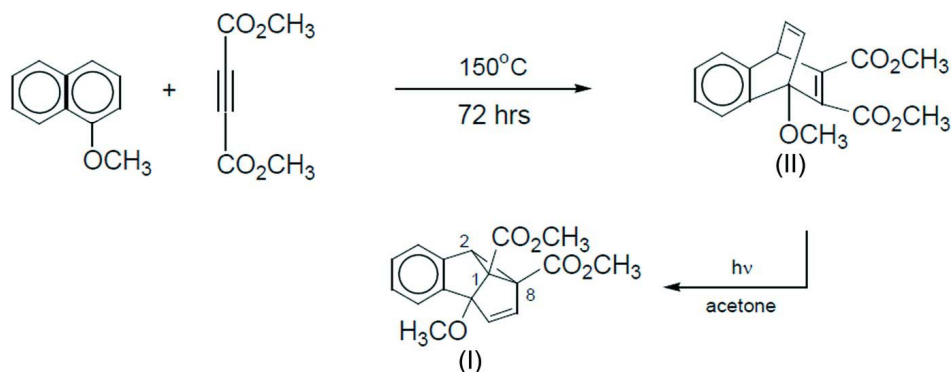
All hydrogen atoms were located on a difference map. Hydrogen atoms attached to carbon are treated as riding, with C—H = 0.98 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl, C—H = 1.00 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methine and C—H = 0.95 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for aromatic and alkene H atoms. The highest residual peak is only a fraction of the electron density of a single H atom, 0.31 e.Å⁻³, and is located between C1 and C5.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius.

**Figure 2**

Crystal plot viewed down the *b* axis (*c* axis horizontal) displaying H...O, H...C and H...H contacts less than the sum of the v. d. Waals' radii [Symmetry codes: (i) $1 - x, y, 1.5 - z$; (ii) $1 - x, -y, 1 - z$; (iii) $x, -y, -0.5 + z$; (iv) $x, -y, 0.5 - z$; (v) $1 - x, -y, 2 - z$.] Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level; only those H atoms involved in short contacts are included and are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius. Short contacts are drawn as dashed tubes.


Figure 3

Scheme showing the photochemical preparation of (I) from the barrelene (II) as well as other preparative chemical steps.

Dimethyl 7-methoxytetracyclo[6.4.0.0^{2,4}.0^{3,7}]dodeca-1(12),5,8,10-tetraene- 3,4-dicarboxylate
Crystal data
 $C_{17}H_{16}O_5$
 $M_r = 300.30$

 Monoclinic, $C2/c$

 Hall symbol: $-C\ 2yc$
 $a = 23.892\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$
 $b = 7.9999\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$
 $c = 15.4182\ (15)\ \text{\AA}$
 $\beta = 90.028\ (1)^\circ$
 $V = 2946.9\ (5)\ \text{\AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$
 $F(000) = 1264$
 $D_x = 1.354\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 9907 reflections

 $\theta = 2.6\text{--}28.8^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.10\ \text{mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 173\ \text{K}$

Block, colourless

 $0.37 \times 0.33 \times 0.28\ \text{mm}$
Data collection

 Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer

 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube, Bruker
D8

Graphite monochromator

 Detector resolution: $66.06\ \text{pixels mm}^{-1}$
 φ and ω scans

 Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)

 $T_{\min} = 0.672, T_{\max} = 0.746$

19005 measured reflections

3005 independent reflections

 2607 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$
 $\theta_{\max} = 26.4^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$
 $h = -29 \rightarrow 29$
 $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$
Refinement

 Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.094$
 $S = 1.07$

3005 reflections

202 parameters

0 restraints

 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0508P)^2 + 1.467P]$

 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31\ \text{e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21\ \text{e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Experimental. A crystal coated in Paratone (TM) oil was mounted on the end of a thin glass capillary and cooled in the gas stream of the diffractometer Kryoflex device.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C3 | 0.38022 (5) | 0.25083 (15) | 0.81435 (7) | 0.0222 (3) |
| C6 | 0.42265 (5) | 0.09543 (15) | 0.64775 (7) | 0.0226 (3) |
| H6 | 0.4317 | -0.0146 | 0.6294 | 0.027* |
| C7 | 0.45963 (5) | 0.21768 (15) | 0.65739 (7) | 0.0225 (2) |
| H7 | 0.4990 | 0.2036 | 0.6525 | 0.027* |
| C2 | 0.38959 (5) | 0.39617 (14) | 0.75702 (7) | 0.0216 (2) |
| H2 | 0.3809 | 0.5104 | 0.7796 | 0.026* |
| C17 | 0.26658 (5) | 0.11991 (17) | 0.64184 (9) | 0.0315 (3) |
| H17A | 0.2585 | 0.0638 | 0.6970 | 0.047* |
| H17B | 0.2406 | 0.0796 | 0.5973 | 0.047* |
| H17C | 0.2620 | 0.2409 | 0.6489 | 0.047* |
| C4 | 0.36095 (5) | 0.11440 (14) | 0.76658 (7) | 0.0217 (2) |
| C12 | 0.34945 (5) | -0.03788 (16) | 0.80631 (8) | 0.0285 (3) |
| H12 | 0.3377 | -0.1319 | 0.7733 | 0.034* |
| C16 | 0.27099 (6) | 0.67723 (17) | 0.60114 (10) | 0.0359 (3) |
| H16A | 0.2966 | 0.7588 | 0.5752 | 0.054* |
| H16B | 0.2436 | 0.7356 | 0.6374 | 0.054* |
| H16C | 0.2515 | 0.6162 | 0.5551 | 0.054* |
| C8 | 0.43190 (5) | 0.37858 (15) | 0.67664 (7) | 0.0219 (3) |
| C15 | 0.33539 (5) | 0.45632 (14) | 0.60978 (7) | 0.0226 (3) |
| C13 | 0.45429 (5) | 0.54272 (15) | 0.64747 (8) | 0.0264 (3) |
| C11 | 0.35563 (5) | -0.04820 (18) | 0.89585 (9) | 0.0339 (3) |
| H11 | 0.3468 | -0.1496 | 0.9248 | 0.041* |
| C1 | 0.36939 (5) | 0.34981 (14) | 0.66910 (7) | 0.0198 (2) |
| C9 | 0.38762 (5) | 0.23822 (17) | 0.90355 (8) | 0.0283 (3) |
| H9 | 0.4012 | 0.3302 | 0.9363 | 0.034* |
| C5 | 0.36397 (5) | 0.15424 (14) | 0.66990 (7) | 0.0204 (2) |
| C10 | 0.37463 (5) | 0.08795 (19) | 0.94345 (8) | 0.0339 (3) |
| H10 | 0.3788 | 0.0778 | 1.0045 | 0.041* |
| C14 | 0.53073 (7) | 0.6835 (2) | 0.58505 (12) | 0.0471 (4) |
| H14A | 0.5057 | 0.7368 | 0.5429 | 0.071* |
| H14B | 0.5668 | 0.6595 | 0.5575 | 0.071* |
| H14C | 0.5365 | 0.7587 | 0.6344 | 0.071* |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| O5 | 0.32282 (3) | 0.08404 (11) | 0.61609 (5) | 0.0250 (2) |
| O4 | 0.33743 (4) | 0.44688 (12) | 0.53199 (6) | 0.0350 (2) |
| O3 | 0.30236 (4) | 0.56102 (11) | 0.65372 (6) | 0.0275 (2) |
| O1 | 0.50578 (4) | 0.52885 (12) | 0.61514 (6) | 0.0344 (2) |
| O2 | 0.42898 (4) | 0.67223 (12) | 0.65173 (8) | 0.0458 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C3 | 0.0184 (5) | 0.0274 (6) | 0.0207 (6) | 0.0024 (5) | 0.0014 (4) | 0.0011 (4) |
| C6 | 0.0257 (6) | 0.0226 (6) | 0.0195 (5) | 0.0039 (5) | 0.0025 (4) | -0.0009 (4) |
| C7 | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0256 (6) | 0.0204 (5) | 0.0029 (5) | 0.0020 (4) | 0.0028 (4) |
| C2 | 0.0227 (6) | 0.0220 (6) | 0.0201 (6) | 0.0017 (4) | 0.0005 (4) | -0.0021 (4) |
| C17 | 0.0227 (6) | 0.0329 (7) | 0.0389 (7) | -0.0019 (5) | -0.0017 (5) | -0.0055 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0191 (5) | 0.0239 (6) | 0.0221 (6) | 0.0024 (4) | 0.0020 (4) | 0.0025 (4) |
| C12 | 0.0254 (6) | 0.0253 (6) | 0.0346 (7) | 0.0020 (5) | 0.0043 (5) | 0.0061 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0276 (7) | 0.0304 (7) | 0.0496 (8) | 0.0063 (5) | -0.0019 (6) | 0.0148 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0209 (6) | 0.0232 (6) | 0.0215 (6) | -0.0009 (5) | 0.0006 (4) | 0.0014 (4) |
| C15 | 0.0219 (6) | 0.0222 (6) | 0.0237 (6) | -0.0012 (5) | 0.0007 (4) | 0.0036 (4) |
| C13 | 0.0255 (6) | 0.0247 (6) | 0.0289 (6) | -0.0027 (5) | -0.0010 (5) | 0.0025 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0270 (6) | 0.0380 (7) | 0.0366 (7) | 0.0060 (6) | 0.0071 (5) | 0.0190 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0205 (5) | 0.0196 (5) | 0.0194 (5) | 0.0001 (4) | 0.0011 (4) | 0.0000 (4) |
| C9 | 0.0223 (6) | 0.0419 (7) | 0.0205 (6) | 0.0028 (5) | 0.0005 (4) | 0.0001 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0219 (6) | 0.0191 (5) | 0.0201 (6) | -0.0001 (4) | 0.0001 (4) | -0.0005 (4) |
| C10 | 0.0252 (6) | 0.0540 (9) | 0.0226 (6) | 0.0073 (6) | 0.0027 (5) | 0.0121 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0404 (8) | 0.0356 (8) | 0.0654 (10) | -0.0129 (7) | 0.0139 (7) | 0.0118 (7) |
| O5 | 0.0227 (4) | 0.0273 (4) | 0.0251 (4) | -0.0022 (3) | -0.0014 (3) | -0.0064 (3) |
| O4 | 0.0426 (6) | 0.0401 (6) | 0.0223 (5) | 0.0058 (4) | -0.0014 (4) | 0.0062 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0257 (4) | 0.0261 (4) | 0.0309 (5) | 0.0075 (3) | 0.0013 (4) | 0.0053 (3) |
| O1 | 0.0273 (5) | 0.0291 (5) | 0.0468 (6) | -0.0052 (4) | 0.0079 (4) | 0.0083 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0387 (6) | 0.0227 (5) | 0.0760 (8) | 0.0002 (4) | 0.0146 (5) | 0.0079 (5) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| C3—C9 | 1.3902 (17) | C16—H16B | 0.9800 |
| C3—C4 | 1.3948 (17) | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| C3—C2 | 1.4776 (16) | C8—C13 | 1.4874 (16) |
| C6—C7 | 1.3262 (17) | C8—C1 | 1.5157 (16) |
| C6—C5 | 1.5179 (15) | C15—O4 | 1.2028 (15) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C15—O3 | 1.3356 (14) |
| C7—C8 | 1.4778 (16) | C15—C1 | 1.4906 (16) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C13—O2 | 1.2014 (16) |
| C2—C1 | 1.4857 (16) | C13—O1 | 1.3323 (15) |
| C2—C8 | 1.6060 (16) | C11—C10 | 1.389 (2) |
| C2—H2 | 1.0000 | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| C17—O5 | 1.4304 (15) | C1—C5 | 1.5699 (16) |
| C17—H17A | 0.9800 | C9—C10 | 1.3856 (19) |
| C17—H17B | 0.9800 | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C17—H17C | 0.9800 | C5—O5 | 1.4035 (14) |
| C4—C12 | 1.3910 (17) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.5260 (15) | C14—O1 | 1.4495 (16) |
| C12—C11 | 1.3908 (19) | C14—H14A | 0.9800 |
| C12—H12 | 0.9500 | C14—H14B | 0.9800 |
| C16—O3 | 1.4432 (15) | C14—H14C | 0.9800 |
| C16—H16A | 0.9800 | | |
| C9—C3—C4 | 120.49 (11) | C1—C8—C2 | 56.75 (7) |
| C9—C3—C2 | 129.03 (11) | O4—C15—O3 | 124.71 (11) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 110.48 (10) | O4—C15—C1 | 123.62 (11) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 111.19 (10) | O3—C15—C1 | 111.66 (9) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 124.4 | O2—C13—O1 | 123.86 (11) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 124.4 | O2—C13—C8 | 124.31 (11) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 111.48 (10) | O1—C13—C8 | 111.83 (10) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 124.3 | C10—C11—C12 | 120.81 (12) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 124.3 | C10—C11—H11 | 119.6 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 107.47 (10) | C12—C11—H11 | 119.6 |
| C3—C2—C8 | 119.23 (9) | C2—C1—C15 | 126.43 (10) |
| C1—C2—C8 | 58.56 (7) | C2—C1—C8 | 64.69 (8) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 118.6 | C15—C1—C8 | 119.80 (9) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 118.6 | C2—C1—C5 | 105.57 (9) |
| C8—C2—H2 | 118.6 | C15—C1—C5 | 121.98 (10) |
| O5—C17—H17A | 109.5 | C8—C1—C5 | 103.41 (9) |
| O5—C17—H17B | 109.5 | C10—C9—C3 | 118.28 (12) |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 | C10—C9—H9 | 120.9 |
| O5—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C3—C9—H9 | 120.9 |
| H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 | O5—C5—C6 | 112.94 (9) |
| H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 | O5—C5—C4 | 117.42 (9) |
| C12—C4—C3 | 121.20 (11) | C6—C5—C4 | 101.49 (9) |
| C12—C4—C5 | 128.50 (11) | O5—C5—C1 | 116.86 (9) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 109.67 (10) | C6—C5—C1 | 103.35 (9) |
| C11—C12—C4 | 117.92 (12) | C4—C5—C1 | 102.69 (9) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 121.0 | C9—C10—C11 | 121.25 (12) |
| C4—C12—H12 | 121.0 | C9—C10—H10 | 119.4 |
| O3—C16—H16A | 109.5 | C11—C10—H10 | 119.4 |
| O3—C16—H16B | 109.5 | O1—C14—H14A | 109.5 |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 | O1—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| O3—C16—H16C | 109.5 | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 | O1—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C13 | 123.16 (10) | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C1 | 107.10 (9) | C5—O5—C17 | 114.42 (9) |
| C13—C8—C1 | 117.74 (10) | C15—O3—C16 | 115.20 (10) |
| C7—C8—C2 | 120.91 (9) | C13—O1—C14 | 115.38 (11) |
| C13—C8—C2 | 112.49 (10) | | |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -6.71 (14) | C7—C8—C1—C2 | 116.16 (10) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C9—C3—C2—C1 | -173.72 (11) | C13—C8—C1—C2 | -99.91 (11) |
| C4—C3—C2—C1 | 5.71 (13) | C7—C8—C1—C15 | -124.75 (11) |
| C9—C3—C2—C8 | 123.07 (13) | C13—C8—C1—C15 | 19.19 (15) |
| C4—C3—C2—C8 | -57.51 (14) | C2—C8—C1—C15 | 119.09 (12) |
| C9—C3—C4—C12 | -0.96 (18) | C7—C8—C1—C5 | 15.07 (11) |
| C2—C3—C4—C12 | 179.56 (10) | C13—C8—C1—C5 | 159.00 (10) |
| C9—C3—C4—C5 | -172.58 (10) | C2—C8—C1—C5 | -101.09 (9) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 7.94 (13) | C4—C3—C9—C10 | -0.89 (17) |
| C3—C4—C12—C11 | 2.51 (18) | C2—C3—C9—C10 | 178.49 (11) |
| C5—C4—C12—C11 | 172.41 (11) | C7—C6—C5—O5 | 143.12 (10) |
| C6—C7—C8—C13 | -147.41 (11) | C7—C6—C5—C4 | -90.27 (11) |
| C6—C7—C8—C1 | -5.91 (13) | C7—C6—C5—C1 | 15.91 (12) |
| C6—C7—C8—C2 | 55.12 (14) | C12—C4—C5—O5 | 42.13 (16) |
| C3—C2—C8—C7 | 2.50 (16) | C3—C4—C5—O5 | -147.04 (10) |
| C1—C2—C8—C7 | -91.00 (12) | C12—C4—C5—C6 | -81.48 (14) |
| C3—C2—C8—C13 | -157.18 (11) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 89.36 (11) |
| C1—C2—C8—C13 | 109.32 (11) | C12—C4—C5—C1 | 171.82 (11) |
| C3—C2—C8—C1 | 93.50 (11) | C3—C4—C5—C1 | -17.34 (12) |
| C7—C8—C13—O2 | 169.30 (13) | C2—C1—C5—O5 | 150.13 (9) |
| C1—C8—C13—O2 | 31.53 (18) | C15—C1—C5—O5 | -4.12 (15) |
| C2—C8—C13—O2 | -31.55 (17) | C8—C1—C5—O5 | -142.81 (9) |
| C7—C8—C13—O1 | -10.10 (16) | C2—C1—C5—C6 | -85.17 (10) |
| C1—C8—C13—O1 | -147.87 (11) | C15—C1—C5—C6 | 120.58 (11) |
| C2—C8—C13—O1 | 149.05 (10) | C8—C1—C5—C6 | -18.11 (11) |
| C4—C12—C11—C10 | -2.25 (19) | C2—C1—C5—C4 | 20.10 (11) |
| C3—C2—C1—C15 | 136.43 (11) | C15—C1—C5—C4 | -134.15 (10) |
| C8—C2—C1—C15 | -109.52 (12) | C8—C1—C5—C4 | 87.16 (10) |
| C3—C2—C1—C8 | -114.05 (10) | C3—C9—C10—C11 | 1.14 (18) |
| C3—C2—C1—C5 | -16.31 (12) | C12—C11—C10—C9 | 0.5 (2) |
| C8—C2—C1—C5 | 97.74 (9) | C6—C5—O5—C17 | 172.52 (10) |
| O4—C15—C1—C2 | 150.54 (12) | C4—C5—O5—C17 | 54.92 (14) |
| O3—C15—C1—C2 | -30.10 (15) | C1—C5—O5—C17 | -67.78 (13) |
| O4—C15—C1—C8 | 71.47 (16) | O4—C15—O3—C16 | -4.97 (17) |
| O3—C15—C1—C8 | -109.17 (11) | C1—C15—O3—C16 | 175.68 (10) |
| O4—C15—C1—C5 | -60.80 (16) | O2—C13—O1—C14 | 0.5 (2) |
| O3—C15—C1—C5 | 118.56 (11) | C8—C13—O1—C14 | 179.94 (12) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C6—H6 \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.53 | 3.3895 (16) | 151 |
| C10—H10 \cdots O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.54 | 3.2425 (15) | 131 |
| C7—H7 \cdots C9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.86 | 3.773 (2) | 162 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $x, -y, z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$.